Welcome to EMUG 2015







$Got \, ID?$ Taking advantage of FundRef, Ringgold, and ORCID

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bit.ly/EMUG15-GotID

Agenda

- Introduction
- Integrated Identifiers and Standards
- Aries Implemented IDs (EM specific)
- JATS XML
- Helen Atkins, Acting Publisher, PLOS
- Alice Meadows, Communications Director, ORCID
- o Q&A

Introduction

- How are we using unique ID standards and taxonomies?
 - Research funders, researchers and contributors, institutions, author contributions
- Why are these standards important
 - Keep data clean, more efficient use
 - Can connect different data silos
- What are we supporting/integrating
 - ORCID, Ringgold, FundRef and emerging standards like CRediT
- How best to collect this information
 - As seamlessly as possible

Integrated Standards

ORCID, FundRef, Ringgold and More

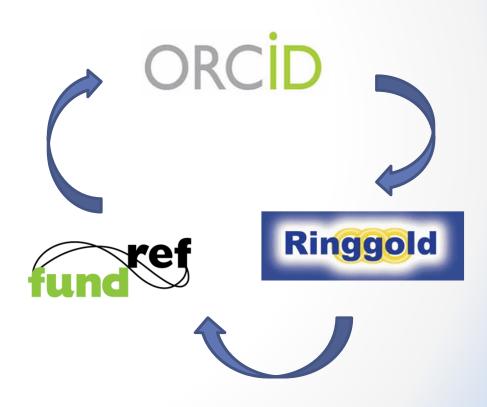
Integrated Standards

• ORCID (People)

- Added as a system field in EM 9.2 (2012)
- Enhanced to leverage ORCID API in EM 10.0 (2013)
- Single Sign on via ORCID added EM 11.1 (2014)
- FundRef (Funders)
 - Integration added in EM 11.0 (2014)
 - Enhanced options for hierarchy added in EM 12.0 (2015)
- Ringgold (Institutions)
 - Institutional Name Normalization in EM 11.0 (2014)

Integrated Standards

- People, Institutions and funders
- Empowers stronger reporting with accurate attribution
- Saves time and money with efficient use of resources
- Connects disparate data silos
- Enables a virtuous cycle of identification



Cycle of Identification

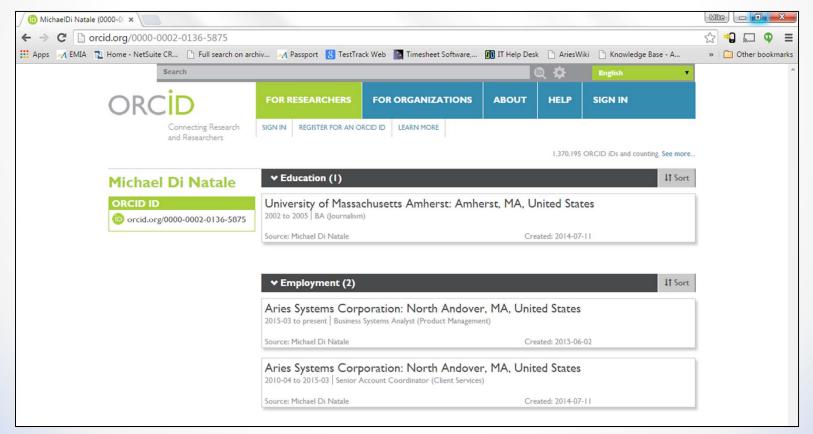
- **Researcher (ORCID ID)** submits grant application
- Funder (FundRef ID) awards grant to Researcher
- Award funds managed through Institution (Ringgold ID)
- **Researcher** successfully publishes research findings with Publisher
- Publisher deposits Funder and Researcher metadata in repository
- o If Open Access, Publisher seeks APC from Institution
- **Funder** discovers research findings through repository, affirms award return-on-investment
- **Researcher** submits subsequent grant application



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- Open Researcher and Contributor Identifier
 - A "DOI" for people
 - ORCID is a subset of the International Standard Name Identifier (ISNI)
 - Block of ISNI numbers reserved for ORCID
 - Using same format, fully compatible
- ORCID is an open, non-profit, community-driven effort to create and maintain a registry of researcher identifiers
- Unambiguously identifies authors and contributors across their body of work, connecting researchers and research though the embedding of ORCID iDs into editorial workflows
- Publishers may deposit collected ORCIDs into repositories with other submission metadata, linking ORCID to DOIs and other data, allowing an individuals work to be easily discovered

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- EM collects ORCID iDs as part of user profiles
 - During registration, proxy registration and updates to a profile
- Inclusion of ORCID iDs for all authors can be made part of the submission process
- Co-Authors can be made to provide ORCID iDs as part of the verification process

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 ORCID iDs can be included as metadata provided via EM Ingest

• Single Sign-On via ORCID in to EM

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• ORCID data is reportable and portable

- Exported via JATS XML
- Available for Custom Reporting, GDE or EAR
- Benefit for authors, journals and publishers
 - Easier access to platforms
 - Easier to identify and validate users
 - Easier to identify and view a body of work

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- Funders want to know how their money is spent
- FundRef offers a solution to uniquely identify funding sources for published research with a a standardized taxonomy of research funders
- As FundRef IDs make their way into repositories this information will become more and more discoverable
 - **Example:** FundRef IDs deposited into CrossRef Funding data made available publically through CrossRef's search interfaces and APIs
 - Allows funders and others to track and analyze data related to funding

- Integrated into EM submission process at Article Type level
 - At the 'Funding Information' step authors select their funding sources from a auto-populating, drop-down menu as they enter a funder name
 - Free text may be entered if organization not present
 - Once a funder is selected users have the option of selecting organizations which are placed lower in the taxonomy hierarchy
 - Funders may be associated with any author, multiple authors can be tied to the same funder
 - Authors may also provide award numbers to identify a grant

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J	Ŵ	Diabetes Research and Training Center (US) Award Number: 393927r502 Recipient: Not applicable	
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- FundRef IDs are stored and collected behind the scenes, no need for authors to look up or confirm, they simply start typing and select the funder from the auto-populating list
- FundRef data is portable and can move from EM to EM site, accessed through ProduXion Manager, or sent to external production or billing systems via JATS XML
 - XML may include the FundRef ID, funder name, and award number
- The funding data may be deposited in CrossRef or other repositories along with regular metadata
- Funders can then query repositories and receive DOI and metadata for articles resulting from their funding allows Funders to see how, where, when and by whom their money resources are used



- Comprehensive authority for institutional names
- Ringgold is an ISNI (International Standard Name Identifier) registration agency
- In EM Ringgold IDs are collected as users provide institutional information
 - Via registration
 - Via profile updates
 - Via add/edit co-author submission step

- With the Institutional Name Normalization feature active
 - When users start typing text into the institution field, authoritative institutions begin to appear in a drop-down list
 - Items matching the authoritative version or selected from the list will be associated with a Ringgold ID

Position	
Institution *	Massa
Department *	Massachusetts General Hospital
Street Address	University of Massachusetts Medical School
	Commonwealth of Massachusetts
	Massachusetts Institute of Technology
	Massachusetts Department of Public Health
City	Massachusetts Executive Office of Health and Human Services
State or Province	Massachusetts Eye and Ear Infirmary
Zip or Postal Code *	Massachusetts General Hospital Cancer Center
	University of Massachusetts Amherst
Country * Address is for *	University of Massachusetts Boston

- Name normalization occurs on all pages where user information is entered
 - Registration, Proxy Registration, Update My Information, Search People – Update Information, Add/Edit Co-Authors pages
- Once present in the database Ringgold ID is included in the JATS XML exports
- Ringgold ID included in data sent as part of EM's Article Processing Charges (APC) integration
 - Collecting consistent affiliation data helps avoid costly manual process of identifying the author's affiliation for billing purposes
 - Manual process is time consuming, costly and leads to delays in completing fee payment transactions

Emerging Standard

Keep an eye out for this one

- Contributor Roles Taxonomy
- Open standard emerging for expressing/classifying the diverse roles played in the work leading to a research output
- Classification includes but is not limited to traditional authorship roles
- Initial taxonomy classifies fourteen different 'Contributor Roles'
 - Each person contributing to a piece of research may be assigned multiple roles
- For more information on Project CRediT, see: http://credit.casrai.org/proposed-taxonomy/

- 1. **Conceptualization:** Ideas; formulation or evolution of overarching research goals and aims
- 2. Methodology: Development or design of methodology; creation of models
- **3. Software:** Programming, software development; designing computer programs; implementation of the computer code and supporting algorithms; testing of existing code components
- **4. Validation:** Verification, whether as a part of the activity or separate, of the overall replication/reproducibility of results/experiments and other research outputs
- 5. **Formal Analysis:** Application of statistical, mathematical, computational, or other formal techniques to analyse or synthesize study data
- 6. **Investigation:** Conducting a research and investigation process, specifically performing the experiments, or data/evident collection
- 7. **Resources:** Provision of study materials, reagents, materials, patients, laboratory samples, animals, instrumentation, computing resources, or other analysis tools.

- 8. **Data Curation:** Management activities to annotate (produce metadata), scrub data and maintain research data (including software code, where it is necessary for interpreting the data itself) for initial use and later re-use
- 9. Writing Original Draft: Preparation, creation and/or presentation of the published work, specifically writing the initial draft (including substantive translation)
- **10.** Writing Review & Editing: Preparation, creation and/or presentation of the published work by those from the original research group, specifically critical review, commentary or revision including pre- or post-publication stages
- **11. Visualization:** Preparation, creation and/or presentation of the published work, specifically visualization/data presentation
- **12. Supervision:** Oversight and leadership responsibility for the research activity planning and execution, including mentorship external to the core team
- **13. Project Administration:** Management and coordination responsibility for the research activity planning and execution
- 14. **Funding Acquisition:** Acquisition of the financial support for the project leading to this publication

- EM will implement the initial taxonomy for a high-level classification of roles
 - Implementation planned for EM 13.0
 - Activated as Author metadata fields, available for corresponding author and co-authors
 - Three degrees (lead, equal, support) available to clarify classifications
 - Designed to support new taxonomy versions as they are released

CRediT

• Data viewable on the *Author Detail* page, Transmittal Form, PDF cover page

Close								
Corresponding Author Status								
)rder	Author Name	Contributor Roles	E-mail Address	ORCID Identifier	Academic Degree(s)	Affiliation		
	Maney M. Alexander	Conceptualization (Lead) Funding acquisition (Lead) Methodology (Lead) Project administration (Lead) Supervision (Supporting)	iswatski@ariessc.com		BS MS PhD MBA	St. Mary's College		
Other	Author Status							
)rder à▼	Author Name	Contributor Roles	E-mail Address	Academic Degree(s)	Affiliation	Confirmed?		
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Manuscript Number:	SALLYTEST121-D-11-00020		
Full Title:	XML-based Standards and Transport Protocols		
Article Type:	Original Study		
Keywords:			
Corresponding Author:	Ann Author MIT UNITED STATES		
Corresponding Author Secondary Information:			
Corresponding Author Institution:			
Corresponding Author's Secondary Institution:			
First Author:	Ann Author		
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Order of Authors (with Contributing Roles):	Ann Author (Conceptualization; Formal analysis; Visualization) Francis Crick (Methodology)		
	Buzz Aldrin (Supervision; Writing – original draft)		
	Richard Feynman Niels Bohr (Writing – review & editing)		
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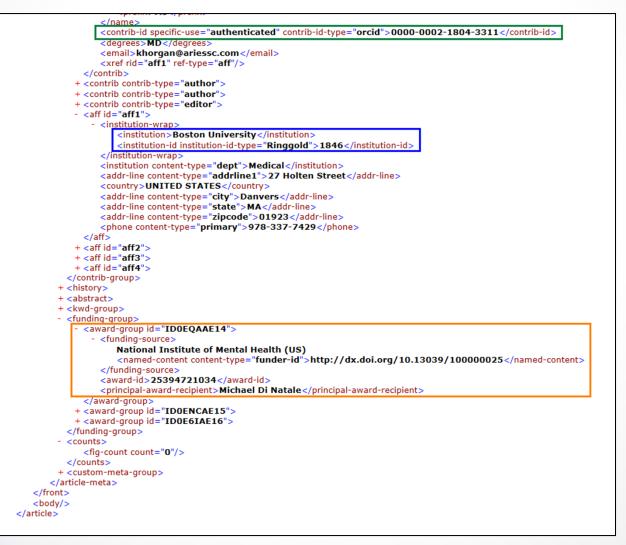
Tying Together All the Data

Journal Article Tag Suite

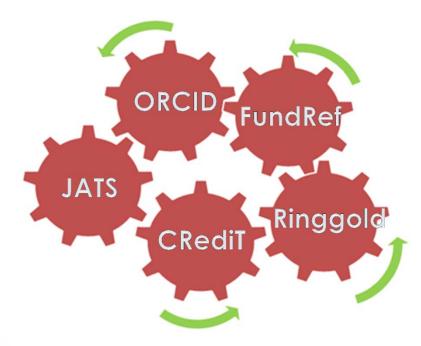
• Provides an accepted and increasingly used standard for importing and exporting data

• Stable schema, but continues to evolve as necessary

 Allows interchange between all components of the publishing ecosystem



- All of the currently supported identifiers in this presentation can be exported using JATS XML
- Allows collected IDs to be contained in one file in a standardized, machine readable format which also contains comprehensive XML for all article metadata
- Keeps this data portable and ready for any needs that might arise during production



Aries Implemented Identifiers

Keeping Custom Metadata Intact and Machine Readable

Custom Metadata ID

- EM users frequently collect custom metadata using custom fields and questions
- Increasingly there was a need to easily match these fields to fields in other EM sites or on the production end
 - Field names changes, questions updated
- Custom Metadata IDs were introduced to address this need

Custom Metadata ID

Integration

Custom Metadata IDs can be entered for either Additional Manuscript Detail fields or Custom Submission Questions

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Additional Manuscript Detail

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Custom Question

Custom Metadata ID

- Custom Metadata ID is used to uniquely identify either an Additional Manuscript Detail Field or a Custom Question in the XML file transmitted from EM
- It is also utilized in EM to EM submission transfers to uniquely identify the Custom Questions in the source and target publications
 - Removed former restriction that the question text must be an exact match on both publications

Custom Questions

• Allows for collected custom data to be portable

- Questionnaire to questionnaire
- Site to site
- EM to external
- Values/Responses will populate on recipient journal
- IDs included with values in XML exports
 - Allows for machine readable mapping

Up Next - Helen Atkins, Acting Publisher, PLOS

Up Next - Alice Meadows, Communications Director, ORCID

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Thanks! Questions?

Mike Di Natale | Business Systems Analyst mdinatale@ariessys.com orcid.org/0000-0002-0136-5875

Useful Links and Resources

- Project CRediT -<u>http://credit.casrai.org</u>
- ORCID -<u>http://orcid.org/</u>
- Ringgold -<u>http://www.ringgold.co</u> <u>m/</u>

- FundRef -<u>http://www.crossref.org</u> <u>/fundref/</u>
- FundRef Search -<u>http://search.crossref.o</u> <u>rg/fundref</u>