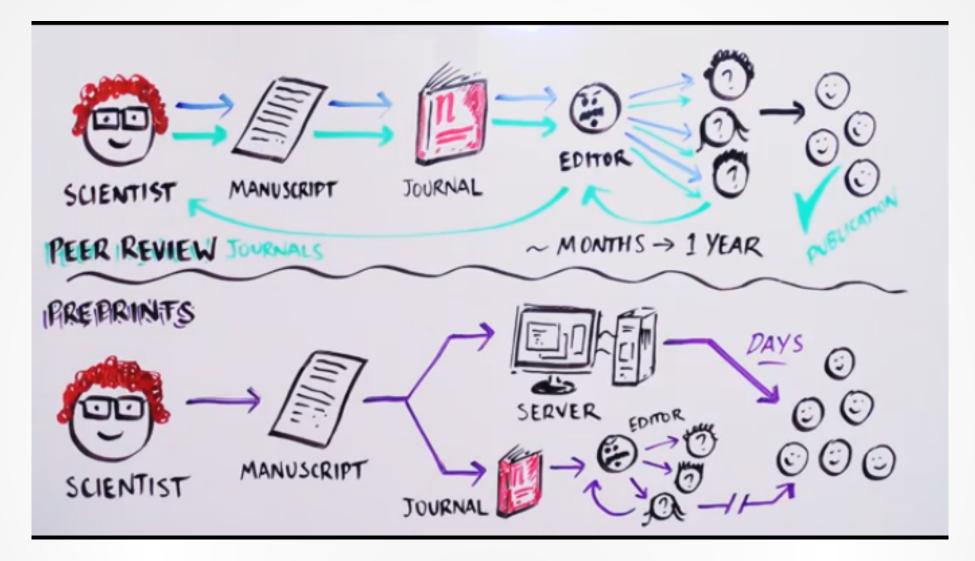


### **Traditional Peer Review vs Preprints**



### What is a Preprint?

In academic publishing, a **preprint** is a version of a scholarly or scientific paper that precedes publication in a peer-reviewed scholarly or scientific journal. The preprint may persist, often as a non-typeset version available free, after a paper is published in a journal.

Preprint. (2017, May 02). Retrieved May 02, 2017, from https://en.Wikipedia.org/wiki/Preprint

### What is a Preprint?

- A complete scientific manuscript uploaded by the authors to a public server
- Contains complete data and methodologies
- Can be the same manuscript being submitted to a journal; can have a preprint DOI
- Following brief QA, posted on the web without peer review
- Can be viewed by anyone in the world
- Allows scientists to directly control the dissemination of their work to the world-wide scientific community
- Can be confused with open peer review and post-publication peer review

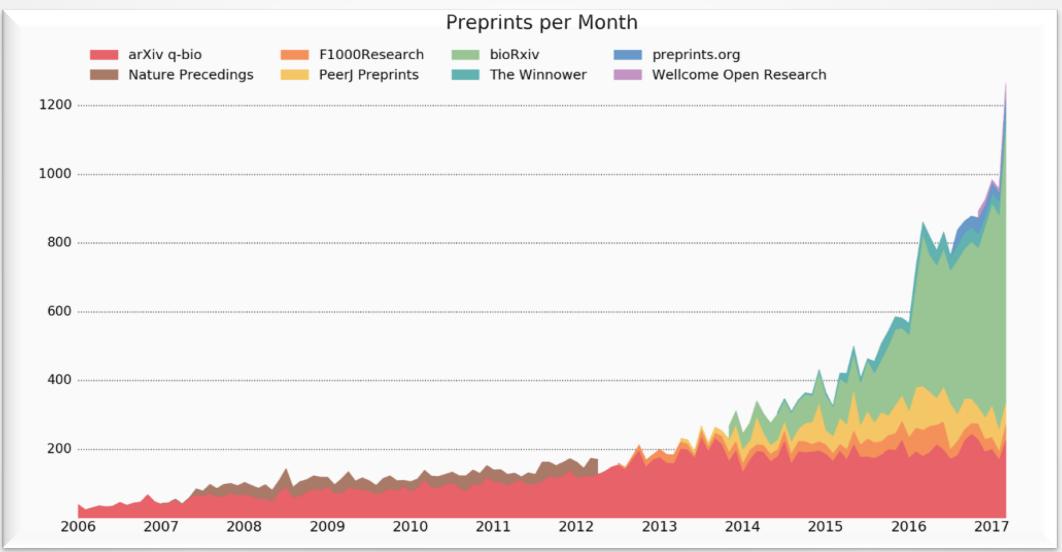
Preprint info center. (n.d.). Retrieved May 02, 2017, from http://asapbio.org/preprint-info

### **Traditional Peer Review vs Preprints**

- Months vs Days
- Post-review vs Pre-review
- May or may not be considered for tenure
- Delay vs immediate access to new findings

- What do preprints mean for the version of record?
- What is the impact on libraries and repositories?
- Do preprints provide solution for publication of negative results?
- When will institutions recognize preprints as part of an author's body of work?

## **Biology Preprints over Time**



7

### A Plethora of Preprint Servers!



# John Inglis

Co-founder of bioRxiv, Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory's preprint service for the life sciences

# Jennifer Kemp

Member & Community Outreach | Crossref

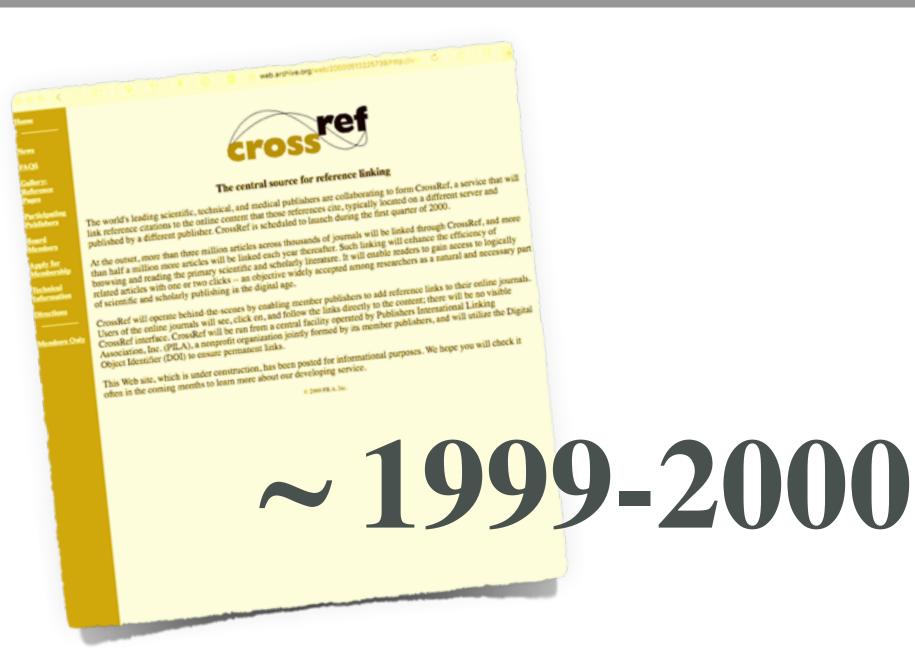


# Preprints at Crossref

Jennifer Kemp @SaysJKemp jkemp@crossref.org

EMUG, Boston, June 2017





# "Cannot assign Crossref DOIs to duplicative works"

# Except for....

# Reprints

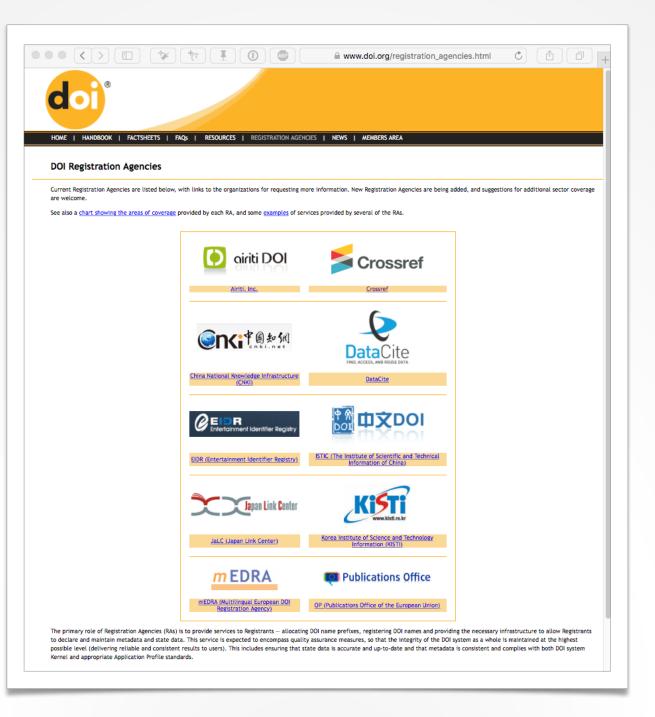
# Translations

**Exceptional manifestations** 

# "publish ahead of print" "online ahead of print" "article in progress" "article in press" "online first" etc.

# Which basically left preprints...

# "Cannot assign Crossref DOIs to duplicative works"



# Fast-forward to July 2016

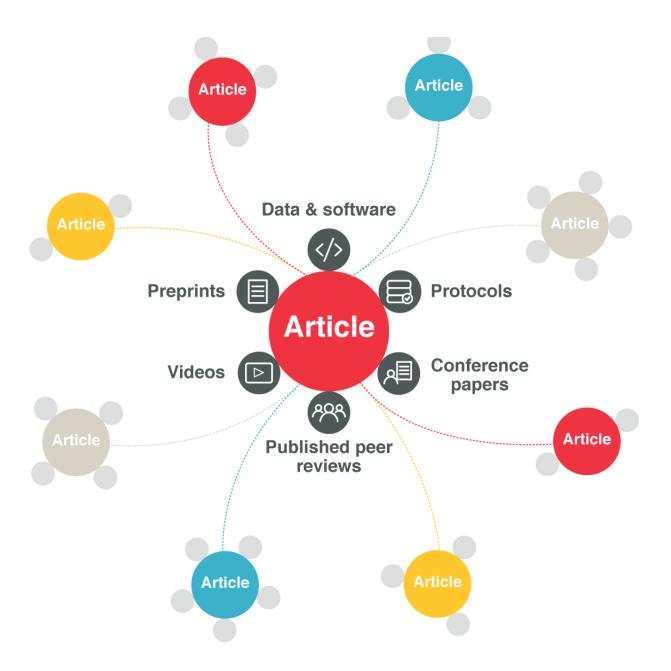
### **Q** duplicative works

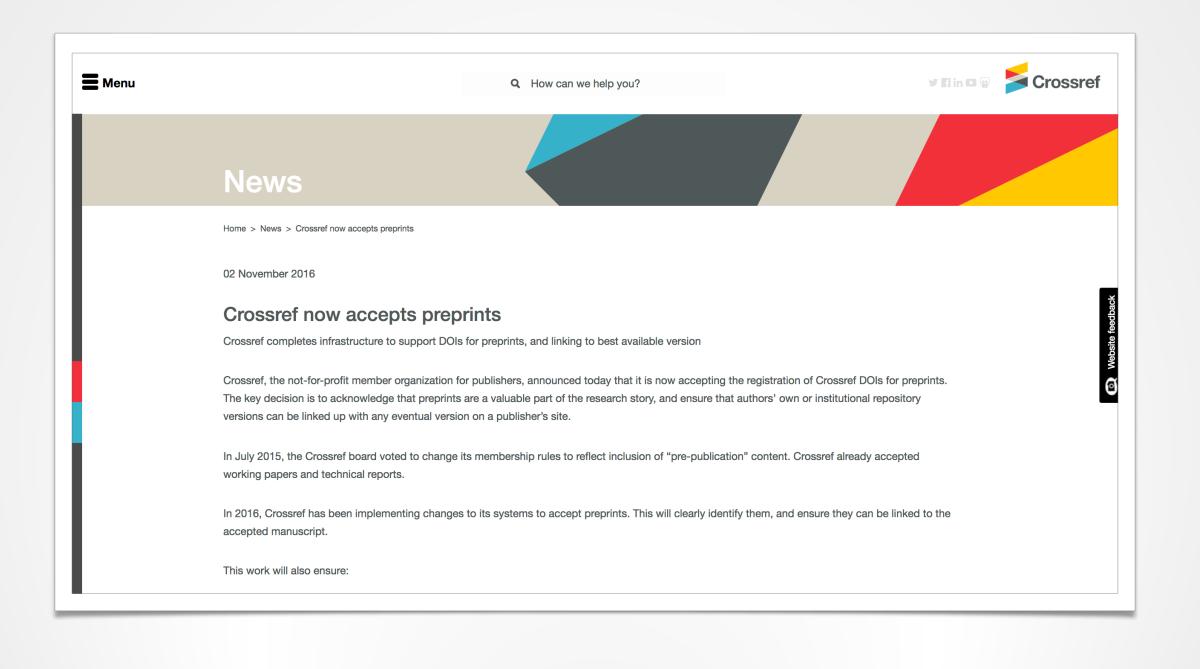
Board And Governance	Board & governance				
News	Crossref to accept preprints in change to long-standing policy				
Blog	Members will soon be able to assign Crossref DOIs to preprints				
Try this as a metadata search					

Today at Crossref

# It's all about relations:

relationships in the metadata connect up the full story of the research





Q Hov



Support Center > Metadata and Schema > Crossref metadata

#### Articles in this section

Metadata and content type overview

Journals and journal articles

Journal title management

Authors and editors

License metadata (Access Indicators)

NLM / JATS abstracts

Relationships between DOIs and other objects

#### Posted content (includes preprints)

- What is posted content?
- Associating posted content with published content
- Policies for posted content
- Depositing and updating posted content
- Posted content and cited-by matches
- Examples

#### What is posted content?

This content consists of preprints, eprints, working papers, reports, dissertations, and many other types of content that has been posted but not formally published. Note that "accepted manuscripts" are not considered posted content.

To qualify as posted content, an item must be posted to a host platform where it will receive some level of stewardship. We're all about persistence, so it's vital that everything registered with us be maintained.

# preprints must be clearly labeled as such

# preprints must link to published version DOI if/when there is one available

(we send a notification of any matches)

# later published versions may link to preprint version

#### http://api.crossref.org/types/poste × +

(i) api.crossref.org/types/posted-content/works?rows=0

```
status: "ok",
 message-type: "work-list",
 message-version: "1.0.0",
v message: {
     facets: { },
     items-per-page: 0,
   v query: {
        start-index: 0,
        search-terms: null
     },
     total-results: 13352,
     items: [ ]
```

170% C

# Thank you

Jennifer Kemp @SaysJKemp jkemp@crossref.org





# Preprints in EM/PM

Upload from arXiv.org | Preprint DOIs | Transmit to a Preprint Server

## Upload from arXiv.org

For Article Types configured to "Allow file uploads from arXiv.org server"

# The Author enters the arXiv Identifier and clicks "Attach arXiv Files"

	Please Attach Files
New Submission	
	Required Items are marked with a *.
✓ Select Article Type	Please download the Author Agreement, complete the form, and upload as a submission item.
✓ Enter Title	When all Items have been attached, click Next at the bottom of the page.
✓ Add/Edit/Remove Authors	
✓ Funding Information	Item Manuscript V
Submit Abstract	Enter a Description and then either choose files or drag and drop files.
Enter Keywords	Description Manuscript
Select Classifications	References: Includes References -
Additional Information	Choose Files Or Drag & Dro
Enter Comments	
Suggest Reviewers	
Oppose Reviewers	
Request Editor	To attach files from arXiv.org, enter the arXiv iden arXiv Files.
Select Region of Origin	arXiv Identifier: 1705.03948
Attach Files	Attach arXiv Files

The order in which the attached items appear in the list will be the order in which they appear in the PDF file that is produced. You can re-order the items and click the 'Update File Order' button to effect the change.

						Check A	II Clear A
Order	Item	Description	File Name	Size	Last Modified	Actions	Select
1	Author Agreement	Author Agreement	assignmentofrights.doc	28.5 KB	May 12 2017 04:30PM	Download	
Update F	ile Order						Remove
						Check A	II Clear A

		Please Attach Files		Insert	Special Character			
N	lew Submission	Required Items are marked	with a *.					
~	Select Article Type	Please download the Author A		n, and uplo	ad as a submissio	n item.		
~	Enter Title	When all Items have been at						
✓	Add/Edit/Remove Authors							
✓	Funding Information	Item	Manuscript 🗸					
✓	Submit Abstract	Enter a Description and the	n either choose files or drag a	and drop fil	es.			
	Enter Keywords	Description	Manuscript		]			
	Select Classifications	References:	Includes References -	~	-			
	Additional Information		Choose Files Or Drag	& Drop File	s Here			
	Enter Comments							
	Suggest Reviewers							
	Oppose Reviewers							
	Request Editor	tor To attach files from arXiv.org, enter the arXiv identifier (sample: XXXX.XXXXX) and click Attach arXiv Files.						
	Select Region of Origin							
+	Attach Files Attach arXiv Files							
	order in which the attached items 'Update File Order' button to effect	appear in the list will be the order in which	they appear in the PDF file	that is proc	duced. You can re-	order the item	ns and click	
the	opulate rile order button to effect	, the change,				Check A	II Clear All	
Ord	ler Item	Description	File Name	Size	Last Modified	Actions	Select	
1	Author Agreement	Author Agreement	assignmentofrights.doc	28.5 KB	May 12 2017 04:30PM	Download		
2	Manuscript	Manuscript from arXiv	NOBGalindoMMN.tex	182.0 KB	May 12 2017 04:31PM	Edit Data Download		

Remove

Check All Clear All

Update File Order

### The File is Uploaded and Added to the File Inventory

#### File Inventory Manuscript Number: SALLYDEV140-D-17-00012, DOI: Unassigned Sally Editor (UNITED STATES): "Uploading a file from arXiv" (View Submission PDFs)

Listed below are the files included in the current version of the latest Revision of the submission. (more)									
Download	Selections as 2	Zip File	Similarity C	heck			Close	Sav	e and Close
	Duplicate Submission Check ()								
■ Subm	nission Files	;							
Check All Clear All	Action	Item	Description	Item Family	File Name	Size	Modified	QC	Display On TF
	Download	Author Agreement	Author Agreement	Default	assignmentofrights.doc	28.5 KB	Feb 11 2016 10:564M		
	Download	Manuscript	Manuscript from arXiv	Document	NOBGalindoMMN.tex	182 KB	May 12 2017 4:08PM		×
Upload Companion File									
Download Selections as Zip File Save and Close Save and Close									

## Configure on the Edit Article Type Page

#### Edit Article Type

		Cancel Submit						
	Original Study Maximum Article Type name is 75 characters. Warning: changing the Article Type name will apply the name change to all submissions of this type, including previously submitted manuscripts/submissions.							
Family: Regular Editor Use Only:								
Custom Metad ORIGINAL_ST Select Custom N	lata ID: 1 TUDY_2 Metadata ID uploads from arXiv.o	ticle Type, the Article Leactivated (not available for new manuscripts).          Image: Construction of the section of the sec	arXiv.org server You must also set up Automatic Transfer to a checking service on the Configure Similarity Check page. Editor and Publisher Roles can be configured to send files by Automatic Transfer from the File Inventory or Technical Check pages even if you do not enable the options on this page.					
Duplicate Submission Check:       Image: Check for duplicate submissions to Editorial Manager         Bibliometric Intelligence Analysis:       Send Author/Editor PDF when Transfer Complete link is checked         Send Author/Editor PDF when New Submission Received       Send Author/Editor PDF when New Submission Received         Send Author/Editor PDF on Tech Check Complete       Send Author/Editor PDF at First Editor Assignment         OR       OR		<ul> <li>Send Author/Editor PDF when Transfer Complete link is checked</li> <li>Send Author/Editor PDF when New Submission Received</li> <li>Send Author/Editor PDF on Tech Check Complete</li> <li>Send Author/Editor PDF at First Editor Assignment</li> </ul>	You must also enable the check for duplicate submissions on the Configure Duplicate Submission Check page. Select one or more trigger points to automatically send the Author/Editor PDF to the Bibliometric Intelligence analysis tool. Editor roles can be configured to send the PDF from the Technical Check page even if you do not enable the options on this page. Editor and Publisher Roles can be configured to send the PDF from the File Inventory page even if you do not enable the options on this page.					
		Send Author/Editor PDF at First Revision						

# Assigning a Preprint DOI in EM/PM

For publications configured for ProduXion Manager

# Assign Preprint DOI as a Production Task

Quicklinks		New S	ubmissions Requir	ing Assignment - Sa	lly Editor, PhD		▼ Coll	lapse
↔ ?	Contents: These are the new submissions that require an Editor Assignment. Use the up/down arrows to change the sort order.						- 1	
Page: 1 of	f 2 (31 total submissions)			1 2 <b>)</b> M			25 💌 results per page.	
Action	Manuscript Number	Article Type	Article Title	Author Name	Initial Date Submitted	Current Status	Status Date	
View Submission Duplicate Submission Check (68%) Details V Initiate Discussion History View QC Results View QC Results View Reference File Inve Edit Sub Send Ba Remove Classifica Assign Ed Set Final Usaposition Initiate Production Similar Artic Ds in MEDLINE Send E-mail Linked Submissions	SALLYDEV140-D-17-0	iate Produc	reprint G 2017	Buzz Lightyear Aldrin PhD 보 !	May 2 2017 3:17PM	Submitted to Journal	May 2 2017 3:17PM	

## Assign Preprint DOI as a Production Task

## Assign Production Task For Manuscript Number: SALLYDEV140-D-17-00010, DOI: Unassigned Buzz Lightyear Aldrin (UNITED STATES): "Working with preprint servers - EMUG 2017"

Select the production task you wish t the task will appear.	to assign. After the task is selected, a list of people who can be assigned to
To initiate production without assigni	ng a production task, click the 'Proceed Without Selecting a Task' button.
Schedule Group: Production Task:	No Schedule Group Assigned Assign Preprint DOI
Cancel Proc	eed with Selected Task Proceed Without Selecting a Task

# **Display on Custom Details page**

### Details for Manuscript Number: SALLYDEV140-D-17-00010 "Working with preprint servers -EMUG 2017"

	Cancel Save and Close					
Abstract Manuscript Notes	Editors Reviewers Alternate Reviewers Proposed by Editors Additional Information Production Notes					
Full Title	Working with preprint servers - EMUG 2017					
Preprint DOI:	10.1234/SALLYDEV140-D-17-00010					
DOI:	Sally/SALLYDEV140-D-17-00010.1					
Manuscript Number:	SALLYDEV140-D-17-00010					
Corresponding Author:	Buzz Lightyear Aldrin, Massachusetts Institute of Technology 🐖 🛛 🖓					
Corresponding Author E-Mail:	subnoske@ariessc.com					
Author Comments:						
	Insert Special Character					
Author's comments						

# **Display on Production Status Grid**

Quicklinks	Production Status Grid Show: All Submissions in Production V 1 2 3 4 5 6 V				
Action	age: 1 of 6 (136 total submissions) Manuscript Number	DOI	Preprint DOI	2 3 4 5 6 M	
Production Details History Transmittal Form Assign Production Task Assign to Schedule Group File Inventory End Production Send E-mail Linked Submissions	SALLYDEV140-D-17-00010	Sally/SALLYDEV140-D-17-00010.1	10.1234/SALLYDEV140-D-17-00010	Working with preprint servers - EMUG 2017	

Select the "Display the Preprint DOI" checkbox on the PolicyManager Configure Identifiers Displayed in Production Tracking page.

# **Transmit Preprint DOI as a Production Task**

For publications configured for ProduXion Manager

# XML Tagging for Production Task Transmittals

# **Production Task Exports**

- JATS 1.0A
- JATS 1.1A
- JATS 1.1A V2



# Preprint DOI Configuration (behind the scenes!)

Preprint DOI Assignment
ONone
Automatic Assignment
*Preprint DOI Generation Prefix 10.1234
(e.g. 10.1029/journal.Preprint)
*Assignment Format: DOI Generation Prefix/%MS_NUMBER%
**Number of Digits in Suffix 0 **Incrementing Start Number 0
If a Preprint DOI is generated, the rules are the same as for the DOI; see the section 'DOI Assignment' above.

The Preprint DOI feature must be enabled by the Aries Account Coordinator

- 'None' or 'Automatic Assignment'
- Enter Preprint DOI Generation Prefix
- Select 'Assignment Format'
- Enter 'Number of Digits in Suffix' and 'Incrementing Starting Number'



## Edit Submission Production Task



### Insert Special Character

New Production Task Name:

Assign Preprint DOI

Maximum Production Task Name is 100 characters



Submission Production Task Transmittal Method:

JATS 1.1A Production Task Export  $\sim$ 

Allow task assignment and FTP without Assignment Files

smittal

es

(e.g. ftp.ariessys.com):

FTP Server address

Username

Password

Subdirectory:

E-mail Address (for transmittal notification):

Submission Production Task Import Profile:

E-mail Address	(for	import	notification):
----------------	------	--------	----------------

□ Include Aries Import XML file in	tran
□ FTP task without go.xml file	
Use Manuscript Number for file	name
FTP Server	
Username	
Password	
Sally	
subnoske@ariessys.com	
None	~

XML file is required Select Fields for Import

## **Edit Submission Production Task**

Cancel Submit

#### Insert Special Character

New Production Task Name:

Assign Preprint DOI

Maximum Production Task Name is 100 characters

Hide When you Hide a Production Task Name, the Production Task Name will be deactivated (not available for assignment).

#### Assignment Options

Automatic Assignment can be triggered by the actions listed below. Because this process occurs automatically you must select a specific user to be identified as the assignor and a specific user to receive the task. You should also configure one or more File types to be automatically selected, unless this task is not used to process files.

Assign Automatically when Production is initiated (if this is the first task in the workflow)

Assign Automatically when all Trigger Tasks are completed (if configured in the workflow)

### **Preprint DOI Options**

If 'Assign Preprint DOI' is enabled, when this task is assigned, the system will automatically generate and assign a Preprint DOI to the submission if it does not already have one.

🗹 Assign Preprint DOI

If a submission has a Preprint DOI, the value will be transmitted with the task assignment if the Submission Production Task Transmittal Method selected in the FTP Options section above is based on JATS.



## Things to Remember!

- Authors can upload a manuscript from a Preprint Server
- Submissions can be transmitted to a Preprint Server (if they accept JATS)
- Preprint DOI is unique and can be assigned ONCE via a Submission Production Task
- Preprint DOI can be assigned Preprint DOI can be written to the XML file
- Preprint DOIs can be displayed on custom Details pages, the Transmittal Form page, and the Production Status Grid page
- Preprint DOIs are transferred for EM-to-EM and EM-to-non-EM transfers

# Thank you!

